## PHONICS CURRICULUM PROGRESSION OF SKILLS: FS2-Y2

|  | FS2 | Year 1 | Year 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Word Recognition | ELG - Word Reading <br> - Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs. <br> - Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound blending. <br> - Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words. <br> ELG - Comprehension <br> - Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. <br> - Anticipate - where appropriate - key events in stories. <br> - Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play. | - Apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words. <br> - Respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all $40+$ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes. <br> - Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught <br> - Read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word <br> - Read words containing taught GPCs and -s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and est endings <br> - Read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs. <br> - Read words with contractions [for example, I'm, I'll, we'll], and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter(s). <br> - Read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words. <br> - Re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading. | - Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent <br> - Read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes <br> - Read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same graphemes as above <br> - Read words containing common suffixes <br> - Read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word <br> - Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when they have been frequently encountered <br> - Read aloud books closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation <br> - Re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading. |
| Writing Transcription <br> Spelling (see Appendix 1) | ELG - Writing <br> - Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed. <br> - Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters. <br> - Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others. | - Words containing each of the $40+$ phonemes already taught <br> - Common exception words <br> - The days of the week <br> - Name the letters of the alphabet: <br> - Naming the letters of the alphabet in order <br> - Using letter names to distinguish between alternative spellings of the same sound <br> - Add prefixes and suffixes: <br> - Using the spelling rule for adding -s or -es as the plural marker for nouns and the third person singular marker for verbs <br> - Using the prefix un- <br> - Using -ing, -ed, -er and -est where no change is needed in the spelling of root words [for example, helping, helped, helper, eating, quicker, quickest] | - Segmenting spoken words into phonemes and representing these by graphemes, spelling many correctly <br> - Learning new ways of spelling phonemes for which one or more spellings are already known, and learn some words with each spelling, including a few common homophones <br> - Learning to spell common exception words <br> - Learning to spell more words with contracted forms <br> - Learning the possessive apostrophe (singular) [for example, the girl's book] <br> - Distinguishing between homophones and nearhomophones |

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- Apply simple spelling rules and guidance, as listed in English Appendix 1
- Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using the GPCs and common exception words taught so far.
- Add suffixes to spell longer words, including -ment, ness, - ful, -less, -ly
- Apply spelling rules and guidance, as listed in English Appendix 1
- Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using the GPCs, common exception words and punctuation taught so far

